

Sandcastle Sandcastle Help File Builder (SHFB)

A Reference to Sandcastle's XML Documentation Comments

Michael Sorens • Copyright © 2010 • V1.0.3 • 2010.10.19

This quick reference accompanies **Taming Sandcastle: A .NET Programmer's Guide to Documenting Your Code** at <http://www.simple-talk.com/dotnet/.net-tools/taming-sandcastle-a-.net-programmers-guide-to-documenting-your-code/>.

Anatomy of an Entry



<code> .NET SHFB S child/block • text
Format short text content as code.
> Formats code fragments inline; compare to <code>.

<code> .NET SHFB S child/block • text[element]
Language [lang=*language_ID* | language=*language_ID*]
Text [region=*region_name*] [source=*file_name*] [title=*text*]
Numerical [tabsize=*number_of_spaces*]
Boolean [filter] [keepSeeTags] [numberLines] [outlining] [removeRegionMarkers]
Format block as code with syntax highlighting for supported languages (default C#).
> Child: <code>
> SHFB adds all above custom attributes to the .NET standard <code> tag.
> Only source and region attributes may be used when nesting <code> elements,
> The language name is if title is omitted. To suppress, set title to single space.
> Attributes are supported by SHFB only, not .NET or Sandcastle.
> Filter attribute applies only to VS2005.
SHFB Help ► **Conceptual and Additional Content** ► **Additional Content**
► [Importing and Colorizing Code From Source Files](#)

<example> .NET SHFB S root • mixed
Generates an eponymous output section.
> Typically includes <para> and <code> elements.

<exception> .NET SHFB S root • mixed **cref=member**
Specifies exceptions that can be thrown from the current member.
> Compiler does not require <exception> tags but will validate cref value if used.

<exclude> SHFB root • empty
Suppresses documenting the current member in the generated output.
> Supported by SHFB but preferred approach is to use the ApiFilter project property.

<filterpriority> root • text
Used by the VB editor to filter elements in the auto-complete popup.
> Not used by Sandcastle at all. Valid values are 0 to 3. See [Scott Dorman's blog](#).

<include> .NET SHFB S root • empty **file=file_name path=XPath_expr**
Imports a block of XML comments from an external file.
> Select all or part of an XML file with an XPath expression.

<inheritdoc> SHFB S root[child/block] • empty **[cref=member] [select=XPath_expr]**
Inherit common information from ancestors.
> Must use cref attribute unless at root level.
> <overloads> tag is never inherited; use select="overloads/*" if needed.
> <param> tags are only inherited if names match base class names.
> Use cref and/or select, plus nested tags, to refine inheritance.
SHFB Help ► **Getting Started** ► [Using the <inheritdoc /> Tag](#)

<list> .NET SHFB S child/block • element **type="bullet"|"number"|"table"|"definition"**
Create a list or table.
> Child: <listheader> (first child if present) and <item> (multiple instances allowed), each of which contain successive children <term> and <description>.
> Table, bulleted list, or numbered list require just <description> in each <item>.
> Definition list (not officially supported) requires both <term> and <description>.
> Table requires only a <term> in the <listheader>, if present.

<note> SHFB S child/inline • mixed **type="caution"|"inheritinfo"|"implementnotes"**
Format text block as a note.
> Use this for a paragraph that should stand out.

<overloads> SHFB S root • mixed
Adds documentation specific to the overloads page of an overloaded member.
> May contain any root elements.

<para> .NET SHFB S child/block • mixed
Structure a text block as a paragraph.
> Use to structure your text containing multiple paragraphs.

<param> .NET SHFB S root • mixed **name=param_name**
Describes an ordinary (non-type) parameter of a method or constructor.
> Should be a sentence—not just a fragment—describing each method parameter.

<paramref> .NET SHFB S child/inline • empty **name=param_name**
Indicates that a word refers to an **ordinary** parameter.

<permission> .NET SHFB S root • mixed **cref=member**
Document the security accessibility of a member.
> Very few examples of this tag exist; all set cref to System.Security.PermissionSet.

Tag	root	child/block	child/inline	class	classbase	constant	field	method	property	event	interface	operator	construct	struct	array	inherited	inherited	inherited	inherited	inherited	inherited	Content	Attributes	
<>																						text	element	many...
<code>																						text	element	many...
<example>																						mixed		cref
<exception>																						mixed		cref
<exclude>																						empty		
<filterpriority>																						text		
<include>																						empty		file,path
<inheritdoc>																						empty		cref,select
<list>																						element		type
<note>																						mixed		type
<overloads>																						mixed		
<para>																						mixed		
<param>																						mixed		name
<paramref>																						empty		name
<permission>																						mixed		cref
<pre>																						text	element	many...
<preliminary>																						mixed		
<remarks>																						mixed		
<returns>																						mixed		
<see>																						mixed		cref href
<seealso>																						mixed		cref href
<summary>																						mixed		
<threadafety>																						empty		static,instance
<toexclude>																						empty		
<typeparam>																						mixed		name
<typeparamref>																						empty		name
<value>																						mixed		

R = required • A = as needed (i.e. required by context) • O = optional

C# Language Specification 4.0 details the language constructs across the top. Content column terms come from XML standard type declarations.

<pre> SHFB child/inline • text[element]
[lang=*language_ID*] [title=*text*] [tabsize=*number_of_spaces*]
[numberLines="true"|"false"] [outlining="true"|"false"]
Syntax-highlights code just like <code> but in HTML additional content files.
> Child: <code>
> <pre> does not apply to XML doc comments, only additional files.
> SHFB adds these custom attributes to the standard HTML <pre> tag.
SHFB Help ► **Conceptual and Additional Content** ► **Additional Content**
► [Syntax Highlighting <pre> Tag Content](#)

<preliminary> SHFB S root • mixed
Marks the current member as preliminary.
> Empty content generates a default message.

<remarks> .NET SHFB S root • mixed
Generates an eponymous output section.

<returns> .NET SHFB S root • mixed
Describes the return value of a method.

<see> .NET SHFB S child/inline • mixed **cref=member | href=URL**
Generates an inline hyperlink to an internal (cref) or external (href) target.
> You may use relative (to ../html directory) href paths; same for <a> and .
> See discussions of other important usage points in [Taming Sandcastle](#) article.

<seealso> .NET SHFB S root • mixed **cref=member | href=URL**
Generates an eponymous output section.
> Generates a block hyperlink to an internal (cref) or external (href) target.
> All such links are collected in the "See Also" section of the page.

<summary> .NET SHFB S root • mixed
Generally short description of a type or member at the top of the generated page.
> The most important element; its content is used for Intellisense, quick info, class view, class designer, object browser, as well as aggregate pages in the generated output (e.g. method list page shows <summary> from each method).
> <summary> is required on every member unless inherited with <inheritdoc>.
> Comments automatically inherited for explicit interface members with no comments.

<threadafety> SHFB S root • empty **static="true"|"false" instance="true"|"false"**
Describes how a class or structure behaves in a multi-threaded scenario.
> Specify class references and instance references separately via attributes.

<toexclude> SHFB root • empty
Suppresses documenting the current member in the table of contents.
SHFB Help ► **Build Process Plug-Ins** ► [Table of Contents Exclusion Plug-In](#)

<typeparam> .NET SHFB S root • mixed **name=type_param_name**
Describes a type parameter of a generic type or method.
> Should be a sentence—not just a fragment—describing each type parameter.

<typeparamref> .NET SHFB S child/inline • empty **name=type_param_name**
Indicates that a word refers to a **type** parameter.

<value> .NET SHFB S root • mixed
Describes a value of a property.
> Required even though Visual Studio uses <summary>, not <value>, for Intellisense.

Techniques for Including Special XML Characters

(A) Encoding:

<	>	&	"	'
<	>	&	"	'

(B) By reading from an external file (<include>, <code>).
 (C) By using a CDATA section (<![CDATA[. . .]]>).

Material for this wall chart derived in part from:

- Eric Woodruff's [Sandcastle Help File Builder Documentation](#) (SHFB Creator)
- C# Prog. Guide: [Recommended Tags for Documentation Comments](#) (MSDN)
- Wm. Eric Brunse's [XML Documentation Comments Guide](#) (Dnynicity)
- Anson Horton's [XML Documentation in C#](#) (Microsoft C# Compiler Program Manager)

This wall chart originally appeared in the [Simple-Talk.com](#) newsletter and is available electronically [here](#) – or type this URL: <http://tiny.cc/q9urn>.